

ALICE IN JACKSON COUNTY



2021 Point-in-Time Data

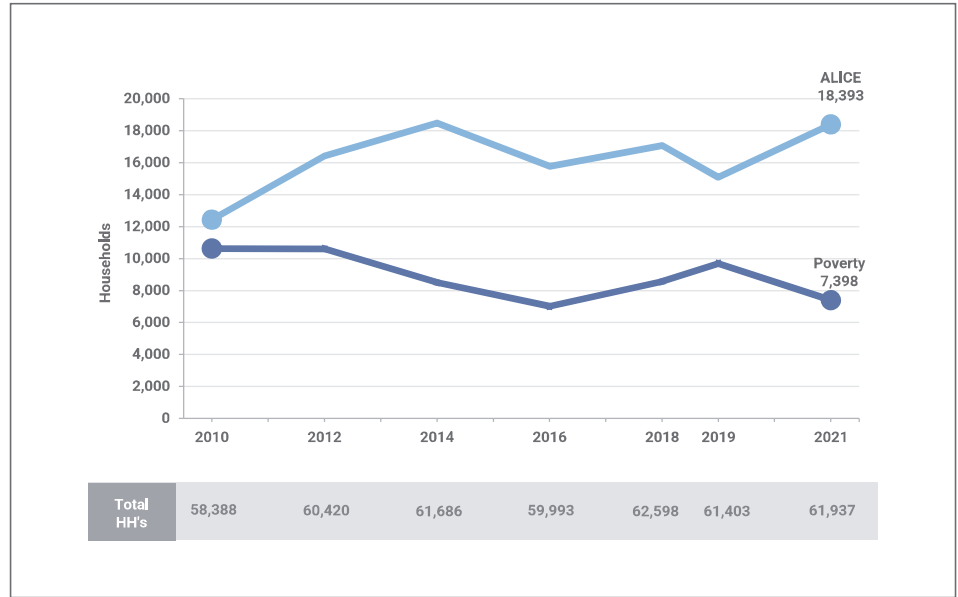
Population: 160,050 • **Number of Households:** 61,937 (1% change from 2019)
Median Household Income: \$58,254 (state average: \$63,498)
Labor Force Participation Rate: 56.6% (state average: 60.9%)
ALICE Households: 30% (state average: 26%) • **Households in Poverty:** 12% (state average: 13%)

Financial Hardship Changes Over Time

ALICE is an acronym for **A**sset **L**imited, **I**ncome **C**onstrained, **E**mloyed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the county (the ALICE Threshold). Households below the ALICE Threshold – ALICE households plus those in poverty – can't afford the essentials.

As circumstances change, households may find themselves below or above the ALICE Threshold at different times. While the COVID-19 pandemic brought employment shifts, health struggles, and school/business closures in 2021, it also spurred unprecedented public assistance through pandemic relief measures. In 2019, 24,781 households in Jackson County were below the ALICE Threshold; in 2021 this number changed to 25,791, (a 4% change).

Households by Income, Jackson County, 2010–2021



Note: See an interactive version of this data at UnitedForALICE.org/Michigan
 Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010–2021; American Community Survey, 2010–2021

The Cost of Basics Outpaces Wages

The Household Survival Budget reflects the minimum cost to live and work in the modern economy and includes housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, a smartphone plan, and taxes. It does not include savings for emergencies or future goals like college or retirement. The Household Survival Budget is calculated at the county level and varies by household composition, as costs can vary greatly depending on location and household needs.

In 2021, household costs in Jackson County were well above the Federal Poverty Level of \$12,880 for a single adult and \$26,500 for a family of four.

To see costs for different household compositions in Jackson County, visit UnitedForALICE.org/Household-Budgets/Michigan

Household Survival Budget, Jackson County, 2021

| | SINGLE ADULT | 2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|
| Monthly Costs and Credits | | |
| Housing – Rent | \$472 | \$537 |
| Housing – Utilities | \$154 | \$292 |
| Child Care | – | \$1,127 |
| Food | \$388 | \$1,059 |
| Transportation | \$396 | \$872 |
| Health Care | \$216 | \$605 |
| Technology | \$75 | \$110 |
| Miscellaneous | \$170 | \$460 |
| Tax Payments | \$307 | \$929 |
| Tax Credits | \$0 | -\$1,163 |
| Monthly Total | \$2,178 | \$4,828 |
| ANNUAL TOTAL | \$26,136 | \$57,936 |
| Hourly Wage* | \$13.07 | \$28.97 |

*Wage working full-time required to support this budget

For ALICE Survival Budget sources, visit UnitedForALICE.org/Methodology

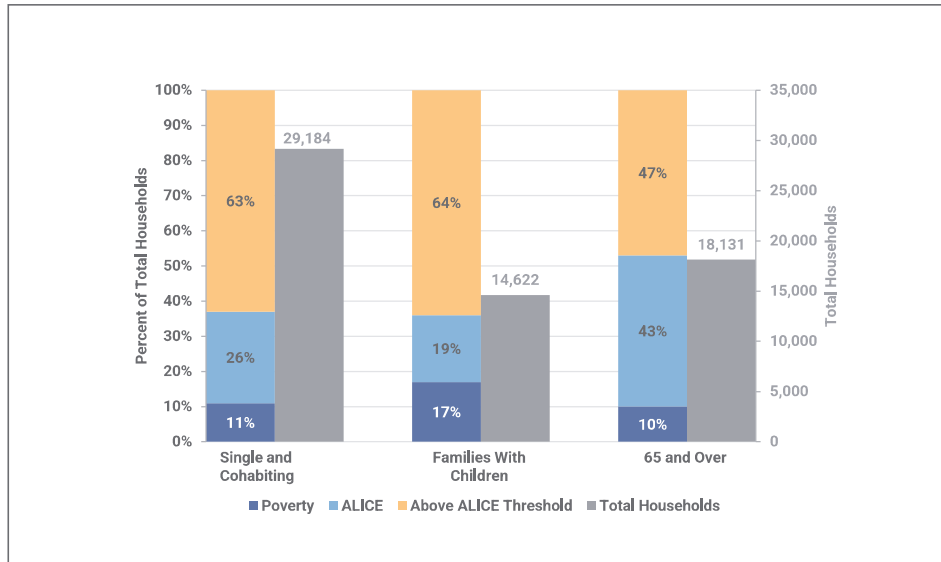
Financial Hardship is Not Evenly Distributed

Groups with the largest number of households below the ALICE Threshold tend to also be the largest demographic groups. However, when looking at the percentage of each group that is below the ALICE Threshold, some groups are more likely to be ALICE than others.

By addressing the disparities in financial hardship by county demographics, community members can move toward more equitable solutions.

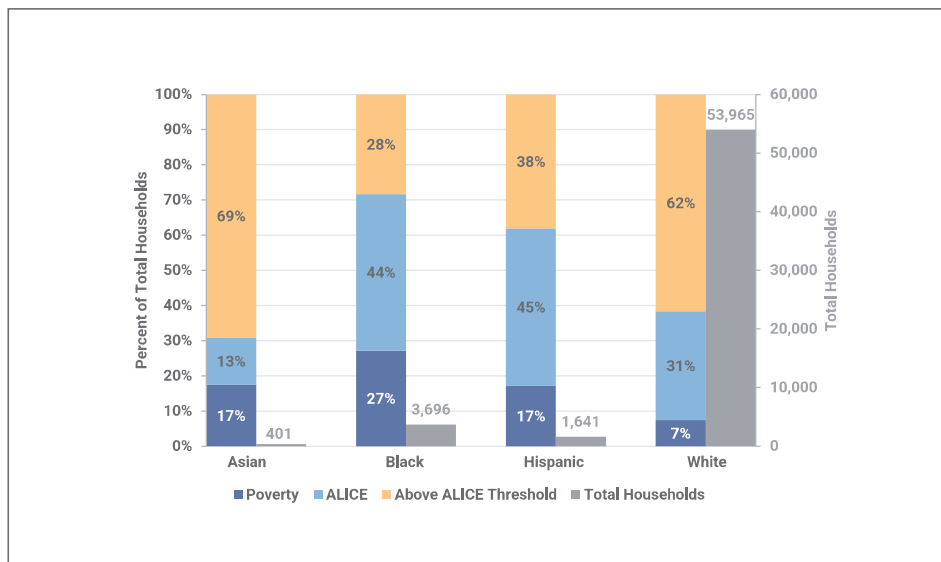
Visit UnitedForALICE.org/Michigan to view more national, state, and county data.

Household Financial Status by Household Type, Jackson County, 2021



Source: ALICE Threshold, 2021; American Community Survey, 2021

Household Financial Status by Race/Ethnicity, Jackson County, 2021



Note: All racial categories are for one race alone. Race and ethnicity are overlapping categories; the Asian and Black groups may include Hispanic households. The White group includes only White, non-Hispanic households. The Hispanic group may include households of any race.

Source: ALICE Threshold, 2021; American Community Survey, 2021

| Jackson County, 2021 | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Town | Total Households | % ALICE & Poverty |
| Blackman charter township | 8,237 | 47% |
| Columbia township | 3,102 | 27% |
| Concord township | 1,011 | 37% |
| Grass Lake charter township | 2,303 | 23% |
| Hanover township | 1,348 | 30% |
| Henrietta township | 1,841 | 39% |
| Jackson city | 13,026 | 62% |
| Leoni township | 5,799 | 44% |
| Liberty township | 1,160 | 28% |
| Napoleon township | 2,978 | 40% |
| Norvell township | 1,213 | 34% |
| Parma township | 937 | 35% |
| Pulaski township | 794 | 38% |
| Rives township | 1,776 | 31% |
| Sandstone township | 1,387 | 17% |
| Spring Arbor township | 2,596 | 32% |
| Springport township | 735 | 37% |
| Summit township | 9,204 | 41% |
| Tompkins township | 1,089 | 31% |
| Waterloo township | 1,297 | 38% |

Note: Municipal-level data on this page is 5-year averages for Census County Subdivisions. Totals will not match county-level numbers because data is not available for the smallest County Subdivisions, and county-level data is often 1-year estimates.